

# On the Grothendieck property for Banach spaces $Lip_0(M)$ of Lipschitz functions

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We study the following general question: For which metric spaces  $M$ , in particular for which Banach spaces  $M$ , do the spaces  $lip_0(M)$  have the Grothendieck property? Recall that a Banach space  $E$  is called *Grothendieck* if every weak\* convergent sequence in the dual space  $E^*$  converges weakly. Typical examples of Grothendieck spaces are reflexive spaces, the space  $\ell_\infty$  or more generally spaces  $C(K)$  over extremely disconnected compact spaces  $K$ , the space  $H^\infty$  of all bounded analytic functions on the unit disk and von Neumann algebras. It seems that apart from  $Lip_0([0, 1]) \simeq \ell_\infty \simeq Lip_0(2^{\mathbb{N}})$  there is no known example of a Banach space  $Lip_0(M)$  which is a Grothendieck space. We collect a number of conditions for metric spaces  $M$  implying that the corresponding spaces  $Lip_0(M)$  are not Grothendieck. For example, if a Banach space  $E$  is a  $C(K)$ -space,  $L_1(\mu)$ -space,  $lip_0(M)$ -space, or  $\mathcal{F}(M)$ -space, then  $Lip_0(E)$  is not Grothendieck. Open questions are provided.

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