

# $w^*$ - $w$ points of continuity of the dual unit ball of a Banach space

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If  $X$  is a Banach space, and  $B(X^*)$  ( $S(X^*)$ ) denotes its dual unit ball (respectively, its dual unit sphere), then a point  $x^* \in S(X^*)$  is of continuity of  $\text{id} : (B(X^*), w^*) \rightarrow (B(X^*), w)$  (we call it a **point of  $w$ - $w^*$ -continuity**) if and only if  $x^*$  has a unique Hahn–Banach extension to  $X^{**}$  [G. Godefroy]. The space  $X$  is said to be  **$M$ -embedded** if it is an  $M$ -ideal in  $X^{**}$ . If this is the case, then every point of  $S(X^*)$  is of  $w^*$ - $w$ -continuity; if, moreover,  $X$  is nonreflexive, then no point of  $B(X^{**})$  is of  $w^*$ - $w$ -continuity. If  $X$  is a Banach space such that  $X^{**}/X$  is separable and non-reflexive, then there is a renorming  $Z$  of  $X$  and a point of  $w^*$ - $w$ -continuity in  $B(Z^*)$  that is not of  $w^*$ - $w$ -continuity in  $B(Z^{***})$ . We analyze the structure of the set of all points of  $w^*$ - $w$ -continuity for non-reflexive Hahn–Banach smooth spaces. We apply these and other results to the space  $\mathcal{K}(\ell^p)$ , to von Neumann algebras, and to  $L^1(\mu)$  spaces. This is a joint work with S. Daptari and T.S.S.R.K. Rao.

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